

# Colloqui della Classe di Scienze

Anno Accademico 2016/2017

**Sala Azzurra | Palazzo della Carovana  
Scuola Normale Superiore  
Piazza dei Cavalieri, 7 - PISA**

**14 DICEMBRE 2016**  
ore 15.00

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*The physics and astrophysics of merging neutron-star  
binaries*

### **ABSTRACT:**

I will argue that if black holes represent one the most fascinating implications of Einstein's theory of gravity, neutron stars in binary system are arguably its richest laboratory, where gravity blends with astrophysics and particle physics. I will discuss the rapid recent progress made in modelling these systems and show how the inspiral and merger of a binary system of neutron stars is more than a strong source of gravitational waves. Indeed, while the gravitational signal can provide tight constraints on the equation of state for matter at nuclear densities, the formation of a black-hole-torus system can explain much of the phenomenology of short gamma-ray bursts, while the ejection of matter during the merger can shed light on the chemical enrichment of the universe.

