

# Colloqui della Classe di Scienze

Anno Accademico 2015/2016

Sala Stemmi | Palazzo della Carovana  
Scuola Normale Superiore  
Piazza dei Cavalieri, 7 - PISA

16 MARZO 2016  
ore 15.00

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*Charting the Space of Quantum Field Theories*

#### Abstract

Quantum field theory is the universal language of theoretical physics, underlying the Standard Model of elementary particles, the physics of the early Universe and a host of condensed matter phenomena such as phase transitions and superconductors. A great achievement of 20<sup>th</sup> century physics was the understanding of *weakly coupled* quantum field theories, where interactions can be treated as small perturbations of otherwise freely moving particles. However, weakly coupled theories are just a tiny island in the ocean of possibilities, and fail to describe some of the most interesting physical phenomena.

In this colloquium I will describe the astonishing discovery that in many physical systems, there is a unique *quantum* field theory that satisfies the general constraints of symmetry and quantum mechanics. This strategy, known as the **bootstrap**, allows to make sharp predictions for physical observables even in strongly coupled theories. These ideas have wide implications across theoretical physics.

